

Intelligent Agent Societies

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Overview

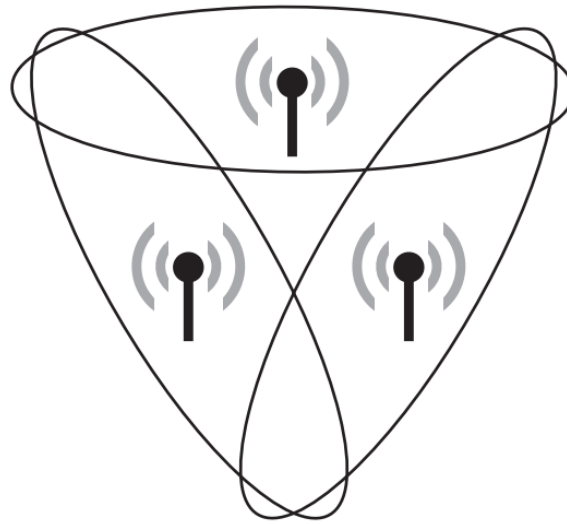
- Multi-agent systems
- Multi-agent societies
- Methods of coordination

Multi-agent systems

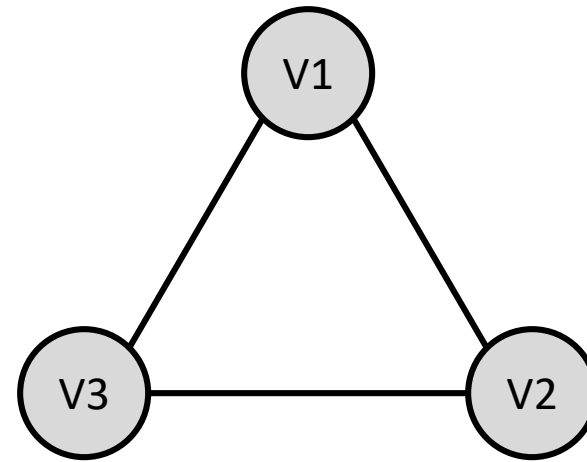
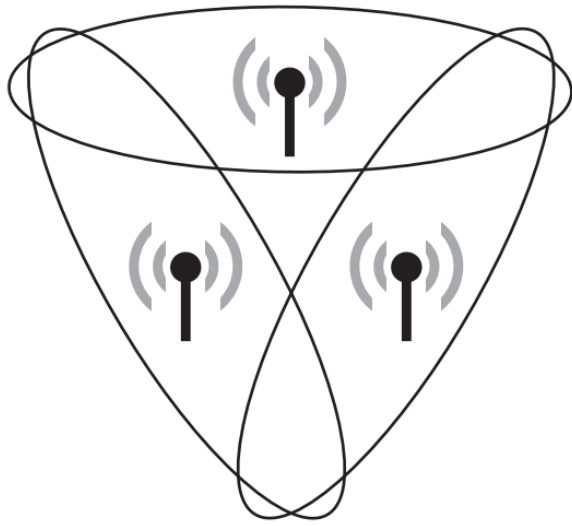
What is a MAS?

- Agents have incomplete information/abilities
- There is no system global control
- Data is decentralized
- Computation is asynchronous

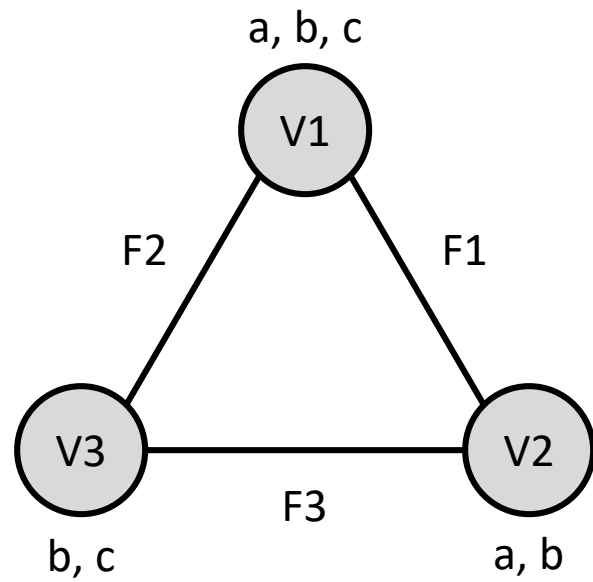
Distributed problem solving



Distributed problem solving



Distributed problem solving



V1	V2
a	a
a	b
b	a
⊥	⊥
c	a
c	b

F1

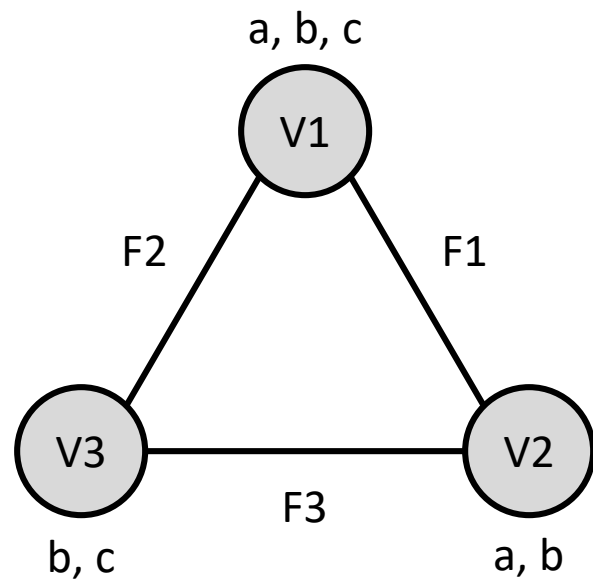
V1	V3
a	b
a	c
⊥	⊥
b	c
c	b
ε	ε

F2

V2	V3
a	b
a	c
⊥	⊥
b	c

F3

Distributed problem solving



V1	V2
a	b
b	a
c	a
c	b

F1

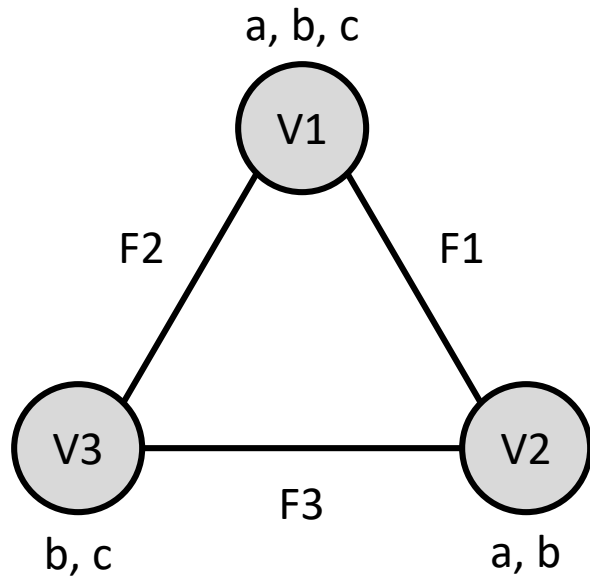
V1	V3
a	b
a	c
b	c
c	b

F2

V2	V3
a	b
a	c
b	c

F3

Centralized constraint reasoning: bucket elimination



V1	V2
a	b
b	a
c	a
c	b

F1

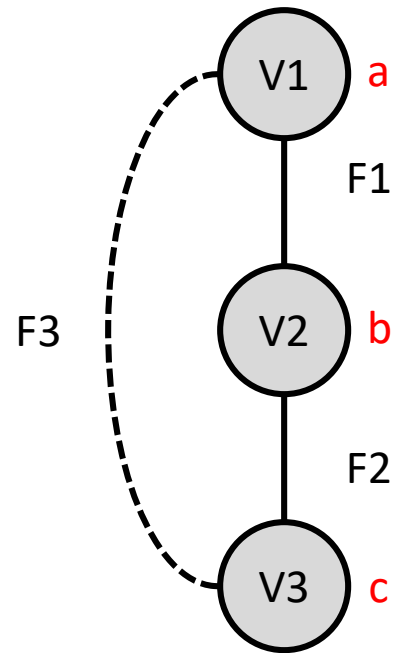
V1	V3
a	b
a	c
b	c
c	b

F2

V2	V3
a	b
a	c
b	c

F3

Centralized constraint reasoning: bucket elimination



V1	V2
a	b
b	a
c	a
c	b

F1

V1	V3
a	b
a	c
b	c
c	b

F2

V2	V3
a	b
a	c
b	c

F3

V1	V2	V3
a	a	b
a	a	c
a	b	c
b	a	c
b	b	c
c	a	b

$F2 \bowtie F3$

V1	V2
a	a
a	b
b	a
b	b
c	a

$(F2 \bowtie F3) \downarrow V3$

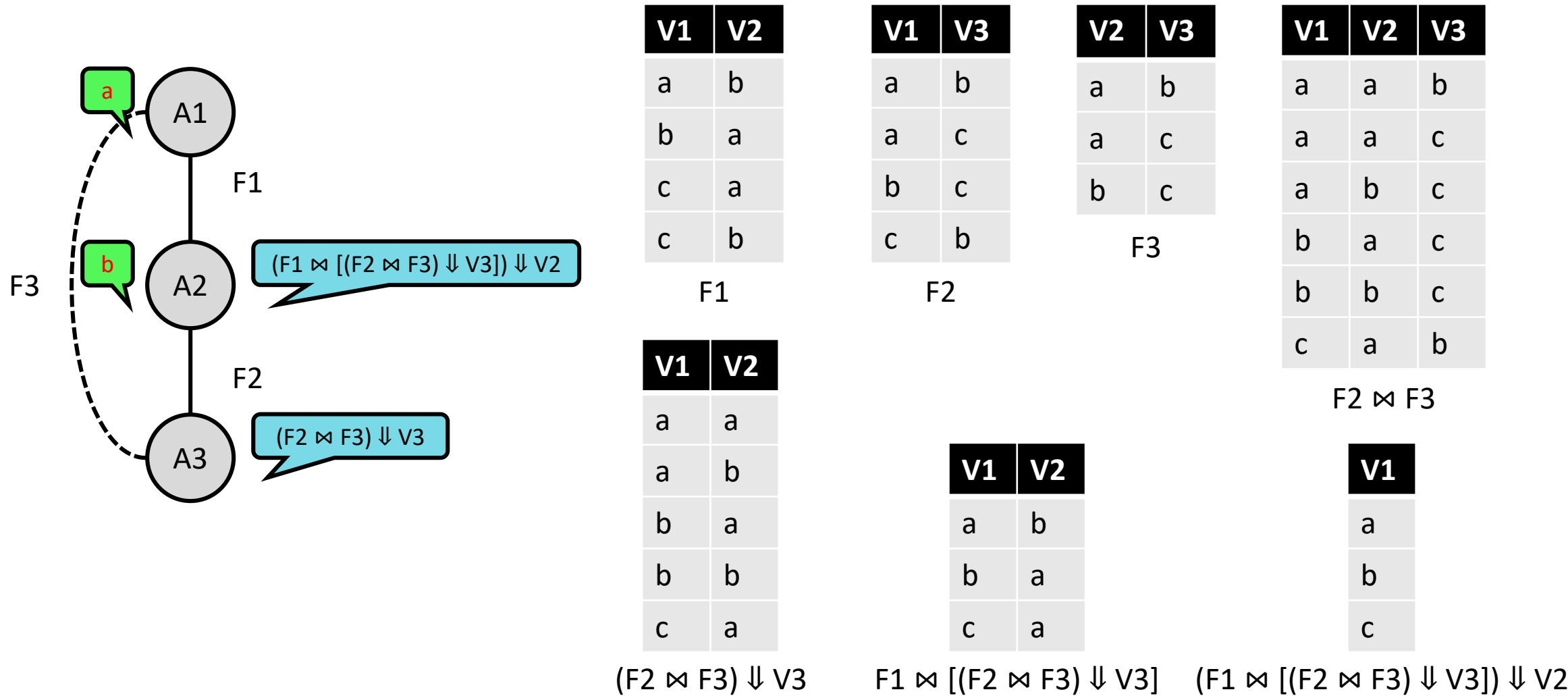
V1	V2
a	b
b	a
c	a

$F1 \bowtie [(F2 \bowtie F3) \downarrow V3]$

V1
a
b
c

$(F1 \bowtie [(F2 \bowtie F3) \downarrow V3]) \downarrow V2$

Distributed constraint reasoning



Advantages

- Minimal communication
- Parallelism
- Robust (no central server)
- Privacy

Socially rational agents

“Principle of Social Rationality: If a socially rational agent can perform an action whose joint benefit is greater than its joint loss, then it may select that action.”

- Hogg & Jennings, “Socially Rational Agents”

- Distinct individual and system goals

Multi-agent societies

- Driven (at least partially) by self-interest
 - Free market
 - Crowd behavior modelling
 - Traffic simulation

Example: socially rational fire-fighting

Fb1 b b _b	Fb2 b 
b _b Fb3	 b Fb4

Example: traffic simulation

- Driver-vehicle agents
 - Car following models
 - Driver behavior variability
 - Discrete decisions
 - Lane changing
 - When to break for stop lights
- Results
 - Emergent collective dynamics
 - Moving forward fast can lead to stop-and-go waves

Coordinating agents in an MAS

- Blackboard system
- Societal structures
 - Alliances
 - Teams
 - Coalitions

Applications & benefits

- Simulations
- Autonomous robot groups
- Video game AI